



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САВИНОВА

Имя: АРИАННА

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

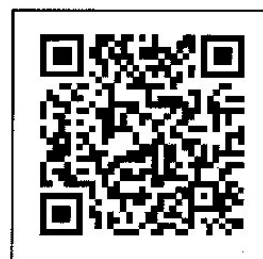
Регион: УЛЬЯНОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

13

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Ари



Вариант ✓ 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. surf
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion.
Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven
by my passion. / ~~the~~ TED-steps do
it for love, they don't do it for
money. Carol Coletta says, I would
pay someone / to do what I do.
And the interesting thing is, if
you do it for love, the money
comes anyway! /



Task 1. c.

1) 1. The author is ready to pay someone to do his job instead of him because he is really tired.

2) 2. The author really wants to pay someone to do his job instead of him because he is really tired.

3. Pauses and stresses help to identify which part of the sentence is the most important and should be memorized.

Task 2

1. Well, When I was a child I faced ~~at first~~ with such thing



as programming I ^{strongly} ~~thought~~ ^{believed} that it will change our world in a good way. And I ~~was not wrong~~. These skills helped me to invent my famous Space X and become the co-founder of Tesla.

2. Yes, it is not easy to balance work and family. However, I really try to do this. My children often spend a whole day with me at my work, ~~at~~ watching & what I do and exploring interesting things for them.

3. ^{So,} I had a lot of personal challenges but what really motivates



me to maintain such a relentless work ethic is that my work will be benefit for whole world and I will bring something useful for humanity.

4. I was waiting for this question. It is really a good one. Well, space is an unknown world which has a lot of secrets and I wanted to reveal them.

It inspired me to start SpaceX and space exploration.

5. I thought about it. Well, I believe that the key to creating disruptive innovations is a desire



to bring something useful for humanity and to help changing world in a good way.

6. The biggest challenge which I faced while building my companies was trust for people. I had a lot of problems trusting bad people. I started checking people to understand which of them I can trust.

Task 3

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving ~~the~~ success

by Answer: The infinitive "to focus" used as the subject in



this sentence instead of a gerund because there "to focus" ^{exactly} reflects the meaning of this verb and it is really important here than use a gerund which represents a process.

2. Rarely ~~does~~ one does see such dedication and commitment.

Answer: Inversion used in this sentence because the author of the sentence wants to do an accent on word "Rarely" to show how this word is important in this sentence.

3. Had we not started preparations



earlier, we would have missed the deadline

Answer: The significance ~~to~~ of ~~use~~ using the third conditional here is that it helps to show the unreal situation in the past. ~~at which~~

4. The immediate of global warming persuasively argues ~~to~~ that this article author requires action.

Answer: The verb "argues" is in the present tense because it reflects as a fact, which is known by ~~all~~ people.



5. The scientific debate remains of the central role in ethics progress.

Answer: "Remains" is a verb.

Present Simple tense is used because it reflects the fact which is known by people

Task 4.

1. D

It tooks a lot of time to recover for Ann with her injuries and several scars left on her body

2. ~~A~~ D

~~I~~ I always wake up with



bird's singing outside.

3. B

I'm in the dark place where
Chris was the night before too.

4. C

Jane is ~~so~~ such a good ^{and supported} listener
~~and she always~~ When I lost my
job she listened ^{me} ~~all my~~ all days.

5. D

~~It~~ I think we should get on
train right now because ^{as I see} it is
going to rain.

6. A

A mother invite a babysitter



for this evening for her daughter.

7. C

The machine was fixed by the engineer with a hammer.

8. A

The ~~sp~~ acceptance speech of the Oscar winning actress was so wonderful and full of professionalism.

9. D

The boy shouted: "~~that~~ : "My ~~rubber~~ Miss, my rubber was ~~ae~~ swiped by him".

10. B

The teacher was really nervous about the date of the last exam.



Task 5

1 - I

2 - D

3 - E

4 - H

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F

~~Set~~ 1) Spoken AnecdotePurpose: to ~~to~~ make audience laugh.Audience: friends or relatives^s,
or big audience



1) ~~Scientific Article~~

Purpose: make

2) Business news

Purpose: say the news in the
business shop share

Aud: businessmen and
businesswomen.

3) Crime Thriller Novel

Purp: to frighten
the audience

Aud: people who love
thrillers and be
frightened.

4) Historical / Documentary

Script:

Purp: say historical facts



and important^t dates
Audience: people, who are interested in history

5) Instruction Manual

Purp: say how to use
the certain device

Audience: people, who
bought this device

6) Personal Diary Entry

Purp: to express emotions
and about the day.

Audience: the author
personally

Task 6

Fallacious: 3 5 7 8 9

